

# Animals including humans

## Recap:

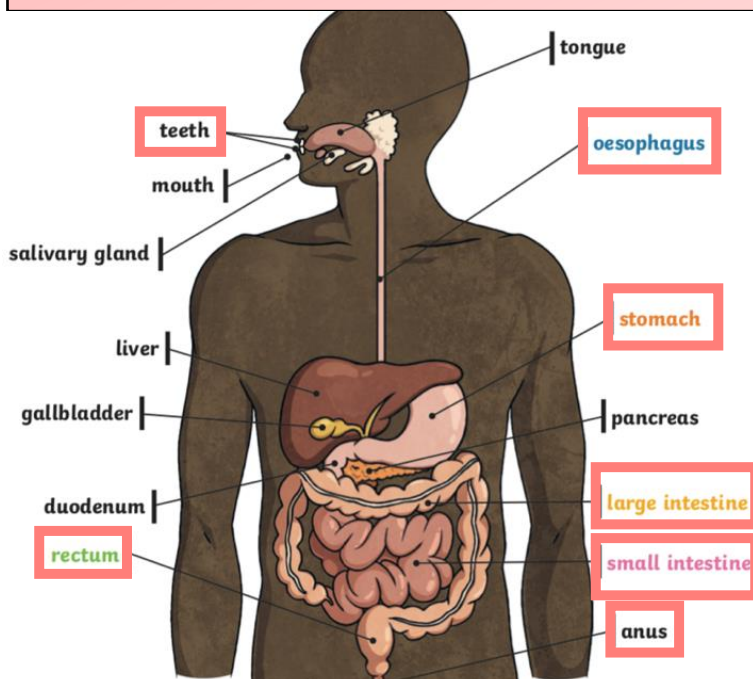
- A food chain shows how animals get their energy.
- Food chains always start with a producer
- A producer is a plant, a plant makes its own food
- The arrow in a food chain means 'is food for'
- Living things depend on each other for survival if something is taken away or destroyed, the living things might not survive or may have to adapt
- Herbivore, carnivore, omnivore

## Crucial Knowledge:

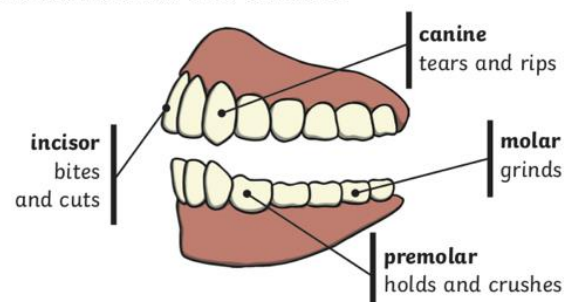
- Teeth are used to chew food
- Digestion starts in the mouth
- There are 4 types of teeth: incisors, canines, premolars and molars
- The journey of food through the body is: mouth, oesophagus, stomach, small intestine, large intestine, rectum, anus

## Extended Knowledge:

- Incisors bite and cut
- Canines tear and rip
- Premolars hold and crush
- Molars grind
- The oesophagus is the tube that carries food from the mouth to the stomach
- The stomach is where food is broken down with stomach acid and churned around
- Nutrients are absorbed in the small intestine
- Water is absorbed and stools are formed in the large intestine
- Stools are stored in the rectum
- Stools leave the body through the anus



## Human Teeth and Their Functions



Some people have wisdom teeth but they have no function now.